

國立清華大學（108 下）課程大綱

科 號	PHL	組別		學分	3	人數限制	15
科目中文名稱	古希臘哲學專題：靈魂、城邦、與幸福			教室			
科目英文名稱	Topics in Ancient Greek Philosophy: <i>psyche</i> , <i>polis</i> , and <i>eudaimonia</i>						
任 課 教 師	陳斐婷						
上 課 時 間	週二 34n						

一、課程說明

這門課以研讀古代希臘哲學的學術文獻為主，輔以柏拉圖與亞里斯多德的英譯著作。我們將一起來探究古代哲人柏拉圖與亞里斯多德如何看待靈魂（*psyche*）、城邦（*polis*）、與幸福（*eudaimonia*）三者關係。修課同學須完成兩次的期中口頭報告以及完成期末報告發表會與 5000 字期末報告繳交。雖然課程名稱為專題課程，但選讀之學術文獻其實比柏拉圖亞里斯多德的原文還要容易讀得多呢，很歡迎大學部高年級同學選修！

二、指定用書

1. *Plato Complete Works*, ed. John Cooper, Hackett, 1997.
2. *The Complete Works of Aristotle*, ed. Jonathan Barnes, 1984.
3. *Blackwell Companion to Ancient Philosophy*, 2006.
4. *Cambridge Companion to Aristotle's Politics*, 2013.

三、課程大綱

預計研讀以下六篇學術文獻，每篇文獻詳讀 2-3 週左右。

1. "Plato's ethics: early and middle dialogues," Terry Penner, *Blackwell Companion to Ancient Philosophy*, 2006, 151-169

討論議題包括 Socrates and Plato: conflicting psychologies of action; the desire for Good in Platonic ethics; peculiarities of the treatment of justice as psychological well-adjustment; psychological well-adjustment as what the Socratic science of justice must become given the new Platonic psychology of action; and the development of Greek ethics through Plato.

2. "Plato's political philosophy: the *Republic*, the *Statesman*, and the *Laws*," Melissa Lane, *Blackwell Companion to Ancient Philosophy*, 2006, 170-191

討論議題包括柏拉圖中期到晚期在政治哲學方面立場上的轉變

3. “Political unity and inequality,” Marguerite Deslauriers, *Cambridge Companion to Aristotle’s Politics*, 2013, 117-143

討論議題包括 community and commonality (117-122); unity (122-131); inequalities and differences (131-139)

4. “Civic virtue: citizenship, ostracism, and war,” Andres Rosler, *Cambridge Companion to Aristotle’s Politics*, 2013, 144-175

討論議題包括 the good citizen, the good person, and two conceptions of citizenship: comprehensive civic virtue and political civic virtue (144-153); peace or pacifism: peace as the aim of war, and freedom fighters: war justified as self-defense (157-161), and Aristotle’s rejection of cosmopolitanism (166-168)

5. “The common good,” Donald Morrison, *Cambridge Companion to Aristotle’s Politics*, 2013, 176-198

討論議題包括 the common good as common goal, good and bad forms of rule, and four interpretations of the common good (176-188); Plato and Aristotle on the aim of the ruler, justice as the common good, civic friendship and the common good (189-194)

6. “Aristotle and Rawls on the common good,” Richard Kraut, *Cambridge Companion to Aristotle’s Politics*, 2013, 350-372.

討論議題包括 Aristotle on the common advantage, Rawls on goodness as rationality, political liberalism and profound social division, goodness and planes (350-358); Aristotle revived: perfectionism, flourishing and human development, and happiness (359-374)

7. 期末報告發表會

四、成績考核

1. 期中兩次課堂報告，佔 50%。
2. 期末 5000 字書面報告（含期末報告發表會），佔 50%。